

# Environmental Finance

Number of hours: 24h

**Elective course**

## **Instructors:**

**Romain Féraud**

Title/Current position: CE Trading, JPM

Mini-biography (3-4 lines only): Previously Head of Commodity Group at SGAM/BAM

**Marius-Christian Frunza**

Title/Current position: Head of Structuring, Sagacarbon

Previously 4 years experience in Financial Advisory

## **Course objectives: The course has 3 objectives:**

1. To understand the markets with an environmental specificity
2. To apprehend the particular behaviour
3. To acknowledge the financial products existing in these markets

## **Course outline:**

### **1. Stochastic model for environmental finance (3h)**

- Jumps and mean reverse process
- Generalized hyperbolic distributions
- GARCH and GARCH-like processes

### **2. Carbon Finance I (2h)**

- Upon the Kyoto mechanism and the carbon market
- Carbon market econometrics
- Relationship with the energy and oil & gas market

### **3. Carbon Finance II (2h)**

- Financial products on carbon markets
- Carbon market econometrics

### **4. Agricultural commodities (3h)**

- Markets overview and developments
- Financial products on “soft” markets
- Interest for the agricultural companies

### **5. Forestry and Environmental infrastructures (3h)**

- Overview and link with the commodities market
- Upon real options in price modelling of forestry
- Interest for investors

### **6. Weather derivatives (3h)**

- Overview and modelling of weather underlying (temperature, rain, wind, snow)

- Interest for industries and financial institutions
- Link with the energy and gas markets
- Financial products based on weather derivatives
- Pricing and hedging of weather derivatives

## **7. Cat bond markets (6h) – R. Féraud**

CONTENTS
----------

Introduction

### **1. CAT bond market présentation**

- 1.1. Définition
- 1.2. Legal framework
- 1.3. Characteristics
- 1.4. Risk modelisation and « triggers »

### **2. CAT bond market analysis**

- 2.1. Recent developments
- 2.2. Investor benefits
- 2.3. Issuer benefits

### **3. CAT bond developments**

- 3.1. Investor requests
- 3.2. CAT bond market limits
- 3.3. CAT bond market forecasts

Conclusion

## **8. Environmental investment strategies (2h)**

- Environmental appetite of investor
- How to mitigate the environmental drift with financial investments?
- Investment support for environmental sustainability

**References:**

1. Options, futures et autres dérivés, John Hull, 2007
2. Energy and power risk management, Alexander Eydeland, 2003
3. Swiss Ré and Munich Ré Research

**Assessment:** Project based assessment. Students will work in small groups on a research topic